

平成28年度 創価大学 編入学・転籍試験問題 (英語) その1

学部・学科
全学部共通

(注意事項)

1. 解答用紙は、無解答の場合でも必ず提出してください。
2. 解答用紙の受験番号欄に、受験番号を必ず記入してください。
3. 試験時間は9:30～10:30です。

1 次の英文を読んで、問1～5の解答として最も適切なものを、それぞれ(A)～(D)から1つずつ選びなさい。

The Earth is known as the Big Blue Marble, because when viewed from space, that's what it looks like. Its blue color comes from the fact that water covers about two-thirds of its surface. This water is an essential condition for the existence of life. Similarly, water is essential for healthy human existence. Like the Earth's surface, approximately two-thirds of the human body is made up of water. The amount of water in the bodies of males and females is slightly different. A woman's body is 55 to 65 percent water, while a man's is about 65 to 75 percent. In the average adult, this equals about 40 to 50 quarts of water.

Every part of the human body needs water. It is needed to digest food and help the stomach absorb vitamins and other nutrients. It also helps carry oxygen from the lungs to all the cells in the body. It helps the body remove both liquid and solid wastes. Furthermore, it maintains elasticity in joints and helps control body temperature. Lastly, water works to keep skin from becoming too dry.

Health professionals recommend that people drink between six and eight 8-ounce glasses of liquids a day. Fruit juices, soft drinks, milk, coffee, and tea, along with water, are acceptable liquids. In hot weather, or during exercise, more liquids should be consumed. On top of that, extra fluids are also needed during a fever. If insufficient fluids are taken in such situations, dehydration may result.

Some symptoms of dehydration include dizziness, a dry or sticky mouth, and too little or too dark urine. Usually, this condition can be treated by simply drinking additional liquids. In severe cases, however, a doctor should be consulted. A patient suffering from severe dehydration might have to be hospitalized and have fluids injected directly into the bloodstream. Doctors always recommend that people be aware of how much of this essential nutrient they take in.

問1 1 In paragraph 3, what does the author imply?

- (A) Men drink more water than women.
- (B) Most people drink too much water.
- (C) Most people can solve the problem themselves.
- (D) Health professionals are not always certain how to help people.

問2 2 What can be inferred from paragraph 3 about health professionals?

- (A) They exercise during hot weather.
- (B) They do not drink enough water.
- (C) They want people to be healthy.
- (D) They are not certain about how much water people really need.

問3 3 The underlined word essential in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to

- (A) large
- (B) important
- (C) small
- (D) required

問4 4 Which of the following could best replace the underlined word aware as used in paragraph 4?

- (A) informed
- (B) awake
- (C) sensitive
- (D) healthy

問5 5 Which of the following is not said in paragraphs 1 to 4?

- (A) A man's body is composed of 65 to 75 percent water.
- (B) Many people do not drink enough water or other liquids.
- (C) People should drink more liquids in hot weather.
- (D) Water helps keep the human body healthy in several important ways.

解答は別紙

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- 2 次の英文を読んで、問1～5の解答として最も適切なものを、それぞれ(A)～(D)から1つずつ選びなさい。

Hipcars Not So Hip

Many people have noticed those neon green and white cars around big cities, with the unmistakable hot pink logo on the driver's side door stating: *Hipcars. It's a car-sharing company that many young people have taken to like wildfire.*

The question that competing rental-car companies may have, is why the liberal-minded youth of today seem to love this successful and profitable business so much. Well, the program is based on a "community of trust" notion, where a renter must have faith in the person who rented the car before them. No one is policing these vehicles to check the fuel levels and what state of cleanliness they are in.

The way it works is that a member can arrive at any public parking lot where a corner of the lot is owned by Hipcars. The member can choose the car they like, and drive it for as long as they need, by simply logging in the license number online. Hipcars can then track its vehicles by GPS. Before returning the car to any Hipcars lot, the member is responsible for throwing away all litter, wiping up all spills, and filling up the gas tank. Of course if any member does not meet these obligations, he or she is immediately reported by the next person driving the car. After three such incidences of negligence, the person's membership is canceled.

Hipcars is now being copied by many other car-rental agencies with more recognizable names, but it still stands out as the most successful of these firms. Many attribute this fact to the company being the first to come up with this idea and market it almost exclusively to young people. After all, who needs to pay for insurance and various other car-ownership expenses, when a Hipcar is just around the corner, waiting for a budget-conscious customer to take it for a spin?

- 問1 6 In the article, the underlined word notion in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to
- (A) noise (C) applause
(B) idea (D) letter
- 問2 7 According to the article, why is this a business "based on trust"?
- (A) People know that their car is tracked by GPS.
(B) People trust the police to watch their rental car.
(C) People are responsible for cleaning the cars themselves.
(D) People trust the owners of the company.
- 問3 8 Why do people believe Hipcars to be the most successful company to do a car-share program?
- (A) Because it is owned by young people.
(B) Because it is affordable.
(C) Because it is environmentally friendly.
(D) Because it got the idea first.
- 問4 9 According to the article, who should become a member of Hipcars?
- (A) People who own stock in the company
(B) Politically conscientious people
(C) People on a budget
(D) People under 21
- 問5 10 What effect will this article most likely have on readers?
- (A) Make them buy a car
(B) Make them sign up for Hipcars
(C) Make them sell their car
(D) Make them buy stock in Hipcars

解答は別紙

平成28年度 創価大学 編入学・転籍試験問題 (英語) その3

学部・学科
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(注意事項)

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3 次の(1)～(10)の空所 (11 – 20) を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)から1つずつ選びなさい。

- (1) That shelf must be fixed immediately, because we need to use 11 to display the new products.
(A) it (C) them
(B) they (D) those
- (2) Your uniform must be cleaned and pressed if you want to work 12 the front desk.
(A) with (C) to
(B) at (D) in
- (3) All the saved documents are there 13 the desktop.
(A) at (C) over
(B) on (D) in
- (4) Stephen is looking to buy a new house, 14 his first house still hasn't sold.
(A) if (C) even
(B) when (D) although
- (5) On Sunday afternoon, the group can choose to go to the new art exhibition 15 the Afro-Cuban Choir concert.
(A) or (C) nor
(B) but (D) either
- (6) Families can really take 16 of the new swimming pool, as there are lessons for all ages, and a special children's pool.
(A) appropriate (C) aptitude
(B) assent (D) advantage
- (7) Some people just cannot 17 a living on a minimum wage.
(A) get (C) make
(B) survive (D) do
- (8) The memo about vacation time was 18 yesterday to all employees.
(A) sent (C) sending
(B) send (D) to send
- (9) If we upgraded to the new machines, this assembly line 19 the fastest in the country.
(A) is (C) will
(B) is going (D) would be
- (10) This tax 20 to all foreign products.
(A) applies (C) applying
(B) apply (D) be applied

解答は別紙

平成28年度 創価大学 編入学・転籍試験問題 (英語) その4

学部・学科
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4 次の(1)～(5)の日本語の英訳を、それぞれ下の [] 中の語(句) をすべて用い、空所に1語(句) ずつ補って完成しなさい。空所 (21)～(25) に最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の(A)～(D)から1つずつ選びなさい。

(1) お客様にはすべてレシートをお渡ししなければなりません。

All [] [] [] [] [21] [].

[a / be / customers / given / must / receipt]

(A) a (C) given

(B) customers (D) receipt

(2) 新しい看板を立て、法律事務所の広告を出し、新たに依頼人の増加を狙っています。

We are [] a [] to [22] the law [] and, hopefully, [] [].

[advertise / bring in / firm / new billboard / putting up / some new clients]

(A) advertise (C) firm

(B) bring in (D) putting up

(3) 供給が需要をはるかに上回り続けるなら、価格を下げて購買を促進する必要があります。

If supply continues [] [] [], we will have [23] the price [] [].

[more purchases / much higher / than demand / to be / to encourage / to lower]

(A) more purchases (C) to encourage

(B) to be (D) to lower

(4) 最低料金を求めるなら、本当に少なくとも1ヶ月前に予約した方がいい。

For the [], you [] really [24] at [] [] in [].

[advance / book / cheapest fares / least / one month / should]

(A) advance (C) one month

(B) book (D) should

(5) 業績は改善し続けています。それは、社員が懸命に働き経営陣がしっかりしているおかげです。

Business [25] continued [] [], [] to a [] staff and [] management.

[dedicated / effective / has / improve / thanks / to]

(A) dedicated (C) has

(B) effective (D) improve

解答は別紙