

英 語

(2月3日)

開始時刻 午前 10 時 30 分
終了時刻 午前 11 時 30 分

注 意 事 項

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- この冊子は 13 ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明及び解答用紙の汚れなどがあつた場合には申し出てください。
- 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしてください。
 - 受験番号欄
受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
 - 氏名欄
氏名とフリガナを記入してください。
- 解答は解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。例えば、 と表示のある問いに対して
③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号 10 の解答欄の③にマークしてください。
(例)
 ① ② ③ ④
- 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してもかまいませんが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

1 次の A～B に答えなさい。

A 次の問 1～3 のそれぞれの語①～④から、下線部の発音が他の 3 つの場合と異なるものを 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 1
① although ② boat ③ undergo ④ thought

問 2
① danger ② manager ③ anger ④ ginger

問 3
① wool ② cool ③ shoot ④ moon

B 次の問 4～5 のそれぞれの語①～④から、第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置が他の 3 つの場合と異なるものを 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 4
① il-lu-mi-nate ② in-for-ma-tion ③ com-plex-i-ty ④ no-to-ri-ous

問 5
① mod-er-ate ② hon-es-ty ③ con-fu-sion ④ mes-sen-ger

2 次の英文を読んで、下の問 1～10 に答えなさい。

In the earliest times there were no towns. People lived in small groups and often moved from while they looked for wild animals that they could . They did not have much rubbish, only ash from their fires and bits of old food. All of this was put into the ground and it probably helped their vegetables to grow better.

The problem of waste began when people started to live in towns. The earliest ⁽⁹⁾landfill sites were found in Knossos, the capital of Crete, and these were probably made in about 3000 BC. These very old sites in Crete are different from the landfill sites of today and contain mostly ash, wood, and pieces of plates and bowls.

Over 2,500 years ago the government of Athens said they did not want a landfill site in the city. They told the people of Athens that they had to take all their rubbish outside the city walls, about two kilometres outside Athens.

It is a problem that began a very long time ago, but even then people were finding answers. In China in 2000 BC, , people composted their rubbish. This means that they put all their bits of old vegetables and fruit in one place outside and left it there. it changed into a rich brown material called compost, which is very good for plants. They used this compost to grow young plants in the garden. Many gardeners today like to make compost and use it in their gardens. It is an old idea but a good one! Maybe composting is the first of recycling.

問 1
空所 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
① place to place ② mouth to mouth
③ cover to cover ④ hand to hand

問 2
空所 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
① wait and see ② kill and eat ③ live and learn ④ come and go

問 3
以下の文は空所 ～ のいずれかに入る。最も適切な箇所を下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

This is the first story about the problem of waste that we know of.

① 8 - a ② 8 - b ③ 8 - c ④ 8 - d

問 4
下線部⑨の landfill に最も近い意味をもつものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
① a man who rents a room, building, or piece of land to someone
② a sudden fall of a lot of earth or rocks down a hill
③ a place where waste is buried under the ground
④ something that is easy to recognize

問 5
空所 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
① by the way ② for example ③ after all ④ in addition

問 6
空所 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
① For a month ② Before some months
③ Month by month ④ After a few months

問 7
下線部⑫の compost に最も近い意味をもつものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
① a substance that is needed to keep an animal alive and to help it to grow
② a mixture of decayed vegetables and fruit that can be added to soil to help plants to grow
③ the waste matter from animals that is spread over or mixed with the soil to help plants to grow
④ a chemical that is poisonous to plants, used to kill plants that are growing where they are not wanted

問 8 13
 空所 13 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① still ② already ③ yet ④ ever

問 9 14
 空所 14 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① exchange ② exercise ③ exploration ④ example

問10 15
 本文の内容と一致するものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① Since the earliest times, people have been concerned about the problem of waste.
 ② Only after people began to live in towns did they start to worry about waste disposal.
 ③ Before 500 BC, people in Athens were allowed to throw away their garbage wherever they wanted.
 ④ About 4,000 years ago, people in China didn't know how to recycle their garbage.

問 5 20
 空所 20 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① where the small Earth is ② because the Earth is small
 ③ why the Earth is small ④ how small the Earth is

3 次の英文を読んで、下の問1～5に答えなさい。

Our Sun, like all the other stars, was formed from a cloud of gas and dust floating in space. Slowly, over millions of years, gravity 16 the gas and dust come closer together. 17 it came together, it began to spin in a flat spiral shape, like water going out of a bath. A round ball formed at the center of the spiral. The ball was spinning too, and just like water going out of a bath, it spun faster near the center. 17 the ball spun faster and faster, it grew bigger and bigger, and hotter and hotter. When it was really hot it started to shine, and this spinning ball of fire became a new star — the Sun.

This was the beginning of our 18 — the Sun, and the eight planets that move around it. Almost all the gas and dust fell into the Sun. Scientists say that 99.8 per cent of everything in the solar system is in the Sun. The Sun is enormous. It is much, much bigger than all its planets 19.

Think of a ball, about 230 mm across — a little bigger than a football. If that ball is the Sun, how big is the Earth, and how big is Jupiter, the biggest planet?

Jupiter is a little ball — just 24 mm across. And you have to look hard to see the Earth — it is a tiny ball, only 2 mm across. That's all. That's 20.

問 1 16
 空所 16 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① took ② gave ③ made ④ got

問 2 17
 2つの空所 17 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① As ② Although ③ If ④ Until

問 3 18
 空所 18 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① Earth ② universe ③ solar system ④ satellite

問 4 19
 空所 19 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。
 ① pulled over ② added together
 ③ set apart ④ turned down

4 次の問1～10の空所(21 ～ 30) を補うのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

問 1 You should 21 Mr. Douglas for your rude behavior.
 ① apologize ② have apologized ③ apologize to ④ be apologized in

問 2 The policeman 22 that she produce her identification card.
 ① said ② explained ③ demanded ④ denied

問 3 She 23 having slight symptoms of that illness about a year ago.
 ① expected ② started ③ has begun ④ is afraid

問 4 Kate often told her children to do their homework, but they 24 not listen.
 ① should ② would ③ may ④ can

問 5 If you 25 get enough exercise, you will gain weight.
 ① don't ② wouldn't ③ mustn't ④ shouldn't

問 6 She is so kind that she always 26 up her seat to an elderly person.
 ① catches ② holds ③ keeps ④ gives

問 7 The new neighbor is very easy to get 27.
 ① along with ② round to ③ on for ④ out of

問 8 She was listening very attentively with her eyes 28.
 ① close ② closed ③ closing ④ to close

問 9 He is looking forward to the day 29 he can go to Paris.
 ① when ② in which ③ what ④ why

問10 Let's go to that new boutique. I'll buy you 30 dress you want.
 ① which ② where ③ how ④ whichever

5 次の問1～5の空所(31 ~ 35)を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

- 問1 A bridge goes 31 the river at this point.
 ① across ② along ③ after ④ around
- 問2 At least four people seem to be involved 32 this crime.
 ① after ② in ③ to ④ within
- 問3 "What are you 33 these days?" "I'm interested in jazz."
 ① on ② into ③ up ④ for
- 問4 They chatted cheerfully 34 their beer.
 ① over ② above ③ below ④ under
- 問5 35 the cost of living so high, we can't afford to buy a car.
 ① At ② For ③ To ④ With

6 次の問1～5の各組の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるようにしたい。空所(36 ~ 40)を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

- 問1 I'm sure she is pulling your 36 .
 I'm sure she is playing a joke on you.
 ① arm ② hand ③ foot ④ leg
- 問2 My daughter often loses her 37 when she can't have her own way.
 My daughter often gets angry when she can't have her own way.
 ① temper ② temperament ③ tempest ④ temperature
- 問3 He needs to make a clean 38 of his failure in duty.
 He needs to confess his failure in duty.
 ① breast ② chest ③ heart ④ mind
- 問4 It was difficult for him to live 39 his reputation.
 It was difficult for him to do as well as other people expected him to.
 ① onto ② up to ③ into ④ together with
- 問5 He refused to 40 go of my arm.
 He refused to release my arm.
 ① make ② get ③ let ④ allow

- 8 -

- 9 -

7 次の問1～5の日本語の意味を表す英文を、それぞれ下の 中の語をすべて用いて下線部と空所に1語ずつ補って完成させなさい。その場合、それぞれの間の空所(41 ~ 45)に入れるのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

- 問1 最近の若者は自分の好きな服装を楽しんでいる。
 Today's young people _____ 41 _____ .
 as / dressing / enjoy / like / they
 ① as ② dressing ③ like ④ they
- 問2 奨学金のおかげで私はイギリスに留学することができた。
 The _____ 42 _____ in Britain.
 to study / enabled / has / me / scholarship / to go
 ① to study ② enabled ③ me ④ to go
- 問3 メールが普及したからといって、手紙を書く必要がなくなったわけではない。
 Just because e-mail has come to be widely used, _____ 43 _____
 _____ to write letters.
 don't / doesn't / follow / have / it / that / you
 ① don't ② follow ③ it ④ that
- 問4 娘は私に新しい先生が何歳なのかを教えてくださいました。
 My daughter _____ 44 _____ was.
 new / me / told / how / teacher / old / her
 ① new ② old ③ me ④ told

- 問5 地震や台風などの災害がなければ、日本は住みやすいところのだが。
 Japan would be a nice place _____ 45 _____
 _____ natural disasters like earthquakes and typhoons.
 for / if / in / it / live / not / to / were
 ① were ② not ③ it ④ if

- 10 -

- 11 -

8 次の会話文を読んで、空所(46 ~ 50)を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~④から1つずつ選びなさい。

Brad is an American student studying in Japan, and is now visiting a friend of his mother's, who has lived in Tokyo for more than ten years.

Scarlet: Hi, Brad. How was your day?

Brad: Fine. I'm getting used to the crowded trains.

Scarlet: Are you going to 46 any extracurricular activities?

Brad: Yes. I want to join the orchestra.

Scarlet: Really? I used to play the cello in an orchestra when I was a student. What instrument do you play?

Brad: I've been playing the violin since I was five.

Scarlet: That's great. You must be a good violinist.

Brad: Well, 47 .

Scarlet: You're just being modest. Would you like some Japanese tea?

Brad: Yes, please. Oh, I just remembered there's something I wanted to ask. I saw some streamers blowing in the wind. 48 ?

Scarlet: Oh, they're carp streamers. We customarily fly them to celebrate Children's Day, which is on May 5th.

Brad: They look really nice. And there are a lot of plants in your garden. What are they?

Scarlet: Oh, they're Japanese irises. They're also 49 Children's Day. Some people put the leaves in their bathwater and bathe in it. It's 50 us healthy.

注) Japanese iris ハナシヨウブ

46

- ① keep up with ② get rid of ③ look down on ④ sign up for

47

- ① not that good ② this is good ③ not good so ④ so is good

48

- ① Why do you like them ② What if they aren't
③ What are they for ④ What is for them

49

- ① associated with ② attributed to
③ substituted for ④ made into

50

- ① thought to keep help ② supposed to help keep
③ expected to help keeping ④ believed to keep helping