

英 語

(2 月 7 日)

開始時刻 午前 10 時 30 分

終了時刻 午前 11 時 40 分

注 意 事 項

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- この冊子は 13 ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明及び解答用紙の汚れなどがあつた場合には申し出てください。
- 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしてください。
 - 受験番号欄
受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
 - 氏名欄
氏名とフリガナを記入してください。
- 解答は解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。例えば、 と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号 10 の解答欄の③にマークしてください。
(例)

10	①	②	③	④
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- 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してもかまいませんが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

◇M1(785—1)

- 2 次の英文を読んで、下記の問 1 ～10 に答えなさい。

I have spent most of my life people who speak the same language as me. English is my native language, so I can usually guarantee that someone will be able to communicate with me in words I understand. My second language, French, has been very useful for my year abroad. Often, when travelling around the tiny towns in the south of France, people have very limited English. I don't mind at all: firstly, I like to practice my French (it is the whole reason I'm in France!) and secondly, I think it's to expect other people to speak your language when you visit their country.

So overall I've been very lucky. I love languages, so I also chose to take Spanish classes at school, which is global language. Once I had a good level of both French and Spanish, Italian was quite easy to pick up. Even when visiting a friend in Romania, I could understand a few words and phrases because Romanian is a Latin-based language that has a lot of the same grammar and vocabulary base as other Romance languages like French, Spanish and Italian.

Because of this, I have often been very dismissive of tourists who do not speak even one word of the local language. I watched two girls in Nice try to order ice cream in English and rolled my eyes. "Couldn't they at least learn please, thank you and the numbers?" I asked myself, "Is it that hard to say 'Une vanille, un chocolat'?"

However, I had to eat humble pie just a few days later. This is an English expression that means I had to admit I was wrong. My friend and I went to Berlin for five days over our half-term holiday, and I finally realized how hard it is to not speak the language. I had always been lucky to understand Romance languages because they are all fairly similar — but German was completely new to me. The ticket machines at the airport didn't have an 'English language' option, and we didn't have internet on our phones to look up any words. Eventually, a German man and showed us how to buy a ticket to our destination. A few days later, we were looking for a museum in East Berlin that was in quite a residential area — no tourists to be found. After wandering around for an hour, we finally admitted we and headed to a newsagent's, where we were given directions in very fast German that neither of us understood.

I learned a lesson in Berlin. I finally understand how difficult it is to be in a foreign country with no understanding of what the people around you are saying! I now have much more for tourists who visit my town in France and struggle with everything from asking directions to ordering food — although I still think learning some basic words is a good idea!

— 2 —

◇M1(785—3)

- 1 次の問 1 ～ 5 のそれぞれの語①～④から、第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置が、他の 3 つの場合と異なるものを 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 1

- ① cal-en-dar ② cam-er-a ③ ca-ca-o ④ can-di-date

問 2

- ① in-ter-view ② in-ci-dent ③ in-di-cate ④ in-ten-tion

問 3

- ① av-er-age ② ad-van-tage ③ ac-ci-dent ④ at-mos-phere

問 4

- ① ar-chi-tec-ture ② in-ter-est-ing ③ el-e-va-tor ④ o-rig-i-nal

問 5

- ① op-er-a-tor ② par-tic-u-lar
③ pho-tog-ra-pher ④ ther-mom-e-ter

(注) Latin ラテン語

Romance language ロマンズ語(ラテン語から派生した諸言語)

dismissive 軽蔑して Nice 南フランスのニース

'Une vanille, un chocolat' 「バニラひとつ、チョコレートひとつ」(フランス語)

newsagent's 新聞などを売る雑貨屋

問 1 空所 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① surrounding ② surrounded by
③ to surround ④ which surrounded

問 2 空所 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① polite ② rude ③ kind ④ natural

問 3 空所 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① one of the ② the other ③ another ④ the only

問 4

下線部⑨の the local language の意味に最も近いものを下の①～④の中から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① the language of the countryside
② the language that a lot of farmers use
③ the language of an area far from the capital
④ the language which the people in that area speak

問 5

下線部⑩の eat humble pie の意味に最も近いものを下の①～④の中から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① confess that I had to apologize
② have pie that was not so delicious as vanilla and chocolate pie
③ take English pie served in French restaurants
④ order a meat dish that is famous in Berlin

— 3 —

◇M1(785—4)

- 問 6 11
空所 11 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
- ① was indifferent to us ② enjoy a conversation with us in German
③ took pity on us ④ didn't know where we were going
- 問 7 12
空所 12 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
- ① found the museum ② wanted to read a German newspaper
③ met tourists ④ were lost
- 問 8 13
下線部⑬の I learned a lesson in Berlin. の意味に最も近いものを下の①～④の中から 1 つ
選びなさい。
- ① I took a German class in Berlin.
② I studied how to get to a museum in East Berlin.
③ I came to know how to buy a ticket to our destination in Germany.
④ I realized the difficulties when I couldn't understand the language in a foreign
country.
- 問 9 14
空所 14 を補うのに最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
- ① anger ② sympathy ③ hatred ④ direction and food
- 問10 15
この英文の筆者として最も適切なものを下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。
- ① A French student learning English
② A German student traveling in England
③ An English student staying in France
④ A French student visiting Germany

— 4 —

◇M1(785—5)

- 4 次の英文を読んで、下の問 1 ～ 5 の答えとして最も適切なものを①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

Ms. Swift: Hello?
Mr. Middleton: Hello, Ms. Swift. This is Mike Middleton.
Ms. Swift: Uh, Mr. Middleton...
Mr. Middleton: In Apartment 305.
Ms. Swift: Oh, yes. What can I do for you? Does your refrigerator need fixing again?
Mr. Middleton: No, it's the oven this time.
Ms. Swift: Oh, so what's wrong with it?
Mr. Middleton: Well, I think the temperature control needs to be adjusted. The oven keeps
burning everything I try to cook.
Ms. Swift: Really? OK, I'll have someone look at it right away.
Mr. Middleton: Thanks a lot, Ms. Swift.
Ms. Swift: Uh, by the way, Mr. Middleton, are you sure it's the oven and not your
cooking?

- 問 1 26
What is Ms. Swift?
- ① She seems the caretaker of Mike's apartment house or apartment hotel.
② She seems an assistant of an electric appliance store.
③ She seems Mike's secretary.
④ She seems a person responsible for handling customers' complaints.

- 問 2 27
Is this Mike's first time to talk to Ms. Swift?
- ① Yes. This is why she couldn't identify him first.
② This is his second time. We cannot think of any other possibility.
③ This is his third time. They have talked about his refrigerator, his oven and his
cooking.
④ You cannot tell how often. It is certain, however, that this is not the first occasion.

— 6 —

◇M1(785—7)

- 3 次の問 1 ～ 10 の空所(16 ～ 25)を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の
①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

- 問 1 After a bit my companion 16 the silence by asking whether I felt hungry.
① broke ② kept ③ maintained ④ observed

- 問 2 17 from the bright sunlight into the darkness of that cellar, I was as blind as a
bat until my eyes became used to it.
① When I step ② Stepping
③ In order to step ④ Stepped

- 問 3 It's boiling in this room. Can't we have 18 ?
① open a few windows ② an open few windows
③ a few windows open ④ open windows a few

- 問 4 I'll do that later, I can't 19 now.
① be bothering ② have bothered ③ bother ④ be bothered

- 問 5 You are 20 to feel weak after that long illness.
① bind ② bound ③ bounded ④ bounding

- 問 6 Could I keep that book you 21 me a few days longer?
① borrowed ② lent ③ let ④ rent

- 問 7 If you think the use of my name in connection with your application will be any help to
you, by all 22 use it.
① a mean ② mean ③ means ④ meaning

- 問 8 By and large, the new measures 23 the Government are welcomed.
① announce ② announced by ③ announcement ④ to announcing

- 問 9 Mr. Philby prided 24 the fact that he always called a spade a spade.
① anything for ② much in ③ himself on ④ something to

- 問10 The meeting fixed for Monday next 25 off.
① called ② was calling
③ has now called ④ has now been called

— 5 —

◇M1(785—6)

- 問 3 28
What does Mike complain about?
- ① He asks her to control the temperature of the oven for their dinner.
② He says that his oven is burning.
③ He tells her that the temperature control of his oven is out of order.
④ He wants to know how to use the oven correctly.

- 問 4 29
What does Ms. Swift promise to do?
- ① She promises to visit Mike's room at once.
② She promises to send someone to examine the oven.
③ She promises to call for a good cook.
④ She promises to fix his refrigerator and oven.

- 問 5 30
What does Ms. Swift suspect?
- ① She doubts if he is telling a lie.
② She thinks that he may be only a poor cook.
③ She is not sure how to use an oven.
④ She hesitates to admit that the oven is quite old.

— 7 —

◇M1(785—8)

5 次の英文を読んで、下線部③～⑤の語とそれぞれ最も近い用法もしくは意味で用いられているものを含む文を下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

George: Working on movies must be really exciting.
Charlotte: Oh, yeah, but it's also very hard work. A one-minute scene in a film can take days to shoot.
George: Really? Why is that?
Charlotte: Well, a scene isn't filmed just once. Lots of different shots have to be taken. Only the best ones are used in the final film.
George: So, how many times does a typical scene need to be shot?
Charlotte: It depends, but sometimes as many as 20 times. One scene may be shot from five or six different angles.
George: Wow! I didn't realize that.
Charlotte: Why don't you come visit the studio? I can show you how things are done.

問 1 31

- ① Would you like to take a look?
- ② Organizing a successful street party takes a lot of energy.
- ③ My job has taken me all over the world.
- ④ Someone's taken a pen from my desk.

問 2 32

- ① Our helpline takes 3.5 million calls a year.
- ② I was joking, but he took me seriously.
- ③ Would you mind taking a photo of us together?
- ④ The doctor will ask whether you are taking any medication.

問 3 33

- ① The train was crowded so we decided to catch a later one.
- ② There are one or two things to sort out before I leave.
- ③ One morning I was sitting at my desk when a policeman knocked at my door.
- ④ One can never be too careful.

— 8 —

◇M1 (785—9)

問 4 34

- ① I do the dishes every day, so I'm used to it.
- ② I'll show you which room you can use.
- ③ We're eating out more often than we used to.
- ④ Robots have many different uses in modern industry.

問 5 35

- ① I realized a childhood dream when I became champion.
- ② His worst fears were realized when he heard that Chris had been arrested.
- ③ We realized a small profit on the sale of the house.
- ④ I suddenly realized that the boy was crying.

— 9 —

◇M1 (785—10)

6 次の問1～5の日本語の英訳を、それぞれ下の□の中の斜線(/)で区切られた語(句)をすべて用いて下線部と空所に1つずつ補い、完成させなさい。その場合、それぞれの問の空所(36 ~ 40)に入れるのに最も適切なものを、下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。文頭に用いる語句の最初の文字も小文字で示している。

問 1 シェイクスピアの『マクベス』の魔女たちから『ロード・オブ・ザ・リング』の魔法使いガンダルフに至るまで、魔法という考えが昔からあったのは明らかだ。

From the witches in Shakespeare's *Macbeth*, to Gandalf the Wizard in *The Lord of the Rings*, _____ 36 _____ many years.

(注) wizard (男の)魔法使い

around / been / clear / for / has / is / it / that / the idea of magic

- ① around
- ② clear
- ③ has
- ④ the idea of magic

問 2 昔は、理解できないものは何でも魔法と呼ばれた。

In the past _____ 37 _____.

anything / called / couldn't understand / magic / people / that / was

- ① called
- ② people
- ③ couldn't understand
- ④ was

問 3 魔法使いだと思われて、迫害されたり、それどころか殺されたりした人がたくさんいた。

Many people were persecuted _____ even _____ 38 _____
_____ be witches or wizards.

(注) persecute 迫害する

because / killed / or / they / thought / to / were

- ① because
- ② killed
- ③ they
- ④ to

問 4 悪魔や不思議な力によってこれらの能力が与えられるのだと考えられていた。

It was thought that _____ 39 _____.

allowed / have / or / strange forces / the devil / them / these powers / to

- ① allowed
- ② have
- ③ the devil
- ④ these powers

— 10 —

◇M1 (785—11)

問 5 しかし、魔女だとか魔法の力を持っているだとか言って告発するのは、好かれていない人をコミュニティから排除する口実に過ぎないということが、しばしばあった。

However, _____ or _____ 40 _____ often just an excuse to remove an unpopular person from the community.

accusing / being a witch / having / magical powers / of / of / someone / was

- ① being a witch
- ② having
- ③ of
- ④ magical powers

— 11 —

◇M1 (785—12)

7 次の問1～10について、英文を構成する上で不適切な箇所を、それぞれ①～③から1つ選びなさい。 不適切な箇所がない場合は、④を選びなさい。

問1 41

Unfortunately, thousands of people were executed for treason in hundreds of years.
① ② ③
(注) treason 反逆罪

問2 42

People enjoy the mystery of work out which cup the little ball is underneath or how the magician knows which card I was thinking of.
① ② ③

問3 43

She was one of the first world-famous spy — famous for escaping from deadly situations.
① ② ③

問4 44

There are some who believe fairies really exist and can control our lives.
① ② ③

問5 45

A few believe that a spell can make someone falls in love or a potion will protect you from danger.
① ② ③
(注) potion 飲み薬

問6 46

These scientists have the idea that mixtures of certain herbs can have a positive influence on our lives.
① ② ③

問7 47

He was not the first to add interesting to a story with computers and the 20th Century saw a huge rise in stories about them.
① ② ③

問8 48

The fantasy novel has been created new universes where ordinary boys and girls fight to save the world, or courage is the key to the story.
① ② ③

問9 49

He uses different dimensions a great deal in his popular series of books; time travelers are often his main characters and there is even a travel agency for them.
① ② ③

問10 50

Three-headed dogs may not be real, but does this mean nothing mystical really exist?
① ② ③