

## 英 語

( 2 月 9 日 )

開始時刻 午後 2 時 45 分

終了時刻 午後 3 時 45 分

## 注 意 事 項

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- この冊子は 13 ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明及び解答用紙の汚れなどがあった場合には申し出てください。
- 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしてください。
  - 受験番号欄  
受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
  - 氏名欄  
氏名とフリガナを記入してください。
- 解答は解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。例えば、10 と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答欄の③にマークしてください。  
(例)  

10    ①    ②    ③    ④
- 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してもかまいません。
- 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

◇M3(852—29)

— 1 —

◇M3(852—30)

- 2 次の英文を読んで、下の問 1 ～ 7 に答えなさい。その際、最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

6 Is this preoccupation with famous people harmless fun or is it bad for us? How many people are truly obsessed with modern media idols? And on the other side of the coin, can fame be harmful to the celebrities?

7 Researchers have identified three kinds of fans. About 15% of young people have an “entertainment-social” interest. They love chatting about their favorite celebrities with friends and this does not appear to do any harm.

Another 5% feel that they have an “intense-personal” relationship with a celebrity. Sometimes they see them as their soulmate and find that they are often thinking about them, even when they don't want to. These people are more at risk from depression and anxiety. If girls in this group idolize a female star with a body they consider to be perfect, they are more likely to be unhappy with their own bodies.

That leaves 2% of young people with a “borderline-pathological” interest. They might say, for example, they would spend several thousand pounds on a paper plate the celebrity had used, or that they would do something illegal if the celebrity asked them to. These people are in most danger of being seriously disturbed.

8 A study in the USA tried to measure narcissism or extreme self-centeredness, when feelings of worthlessness and invisibility are compensated for by turning into the opposite: excessive showing off. Researchers looked at 200 celebrities, 200 young adults with Masters in Business Administration (a group known for being narcissistic) and a nationally representative sample using the same questionnaire. As was expected, the celebrities were significantly more narcissistic than the MBAs and both groups were a lot more narcissistic than the general population.

9 People who are very successful or famous tend to be narcissists and are liable to be ruthless, self-seeking workaholics. As we can see from celebrity magazines, they are also often desperate and lonely. They make disastrous role models.

注    celebrity    セレブ、有名人    narcissism    ナルシズム、自己愛  
       MBA (Masters in Business Administration)    経営学修士    ruthless    冷酷な  
       workaholic    仕事中毒の人

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- 1 次の A ～ B に答えなさい。

A 次の問 1 ～ 3 のそれぞれの語①～④から、下線部の発音が、他の 3 つの場合と異なるものを 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 1 1

- ① announce    ② cloud    ③ mouth    ④ southern

問 2 2

- ① calm    ② wall    ③ walk    ④ alter

問 3 3

- ① fool    ② wool    ③ tool    ④ cool

B 次の問 4 ～ 5 のそれぞれの語①～④から、第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置が、他の 3 つの場合と異なるものを 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 4 4

- ① sci-en-tif-ic    ② in-spi-ra-tion    ③ pho-tog-ra-pher    ④ con-tro-ver-sial

問 5 5

- ① ham-burg-er    ② objec-tive    ③ fer-ti-lize    ④ im-i-tate

- 問 1 英文中の空欄 6 ～ 9 にあてはまる 1 文として最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

- ① Studies suggest that the vast majority of teenagers do not really worship celebrities.  
 ② So, what can we learn from this?  
 ③ Celebrities are everywhere nowadays: on TV, in magazines, online.  
 ④ What about the celebrities themselves?

問 2 10

ファン自身にもっとも害を及ぼす可能性があるグループを 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① young people who have a 'borderline-pathological' interest  
 ② young people who have an 'intense-personal' relationship with a celebrity  
 ③ young people who have an 'entertainment-social' interest  
 ④ young adults who have Masters in Business Administration

問 3 11

セレブと自分自身を比較して落ち込みやすいグループを 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① young people who have a 'borderline-pathological' interest  
 ② young people who have an 'intense-personal' relationship with a celebrity  
 ③ young people who have an 'entertainment-social' interest  
 ④ young adults who have Masters in Business Administration

問 4 12

次の①～④の中から本文の内容と一致しているものを 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① 調査によると若者の半数以上がセレブに夢中になることがわかった。  
 ② ある研究結果から MBA の大学院生とセレブは一般市民より自己中心的であることがわかった。  
 ③ 調査結果によると、セレブとしての経験が人々をナルシストにしていることがわかった。  
 ④ セレブの私生活を見ていると、若者たちにとってセレブはよいお手本にはなる可能性がある」と筆者は考えている。

問 5 13

本文中の下線部⑬ obsessed の意味に最も近い単語を①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① possessed    ② opposed    ③ presented    ④ posted

— 3 —

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問 6 14

本文中の下線部⑭ idolize の意味に最も近い単語を①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① perceive      ② worship      ③ popular      ④ imitate

問 7 15

本文中の下線部⑮ showing off の意味に最も近いものを①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① acts of trying to make people admire one's ability or achievements  
② a feeling caused by something happening suddenly  
③ a feeling of unhappiness because something is not as good as you expected  
④ acts of using something until it is completely finished

3 次の問 1～10 の空所( 16 ～ 25 )を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の

①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 1 He apologized 16 being late.

- ① on      ② for      ③ to      ④ of

問 2 This spray should protect you 17 mosquitoes.

- ① on      ② with      ③ from      ④ in

問 3 You have to work hard if you want to succeed 18 life.

- ① for      ② in      ③ with      ④ from

問 4 I don't approve 19 your language, young man.

- ① in      ② of      ③ from      ④ for

問 5 If you make so much noise I can't concentrate 20 my work.

- ① in      ② for      ③ on      ④ to

問 6 Nobody responded 21 my complaint.

- ① to      ② on      ③ from      ④ with

問 7 I agree 22 everything you've said.

- ① with      ② from      ③ into      ④ over

問 8 23 the fact that he worked very hard, he didn't manage to pass the exam.

- ① When      ② If only      ③ Although      ④ In spite of

問 9 He admitted 24 the necklace.

- ① be stolen      ② stealing      ③ to steal      ④ being stolen

問 10 She offered 25 us wash up.

- ① to have helped      ② helping      ③ to help      ④ being helped

— 4 —

◇M3(852—33)

4 次の英文を読んで、下の問 1～7 に答えなさい。その際、最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

Everybody knows how important it is for students to get a good night's sleep every night. You aren't able to do your best and keep up with all of your responsibilities unless you sleep well. I'm sure you already know that you should go to bed at a reasonable hour. Most experts agree that the optimum number of hours is eight, and this has been accepted as common sense for as long as I can remember. However, I was young once and I know that most of you get much less sleep than that—and in some cases it will be affecting your schoolwork.

I read an interesting article in a teachers' magazine recently. They did a study of 848 students in Wales. Worryingly, the results showed that teenagers are facing a new problem. They may go to bed and get up at appropriate times but a growing number are waking up in the middle of the night, not to use the bathroom or have a snack but because of a new phenomenon: FOMO—*fear of missing out*!

According to the article, schoolchildren are suffering because of a growing trend to wake up during the night to check social media. Afraid of missing a comment or opportunity to take part in a chat, teenagers are waking at all times of the night, going online and getting involved. All this when they should be sound asleep.

Experts are worried about this growing trend and the report reveals some worrying statistics that I'd like to share with you.

- 23% of 12 to 15-year-olds wake up nearly every night to use social media. Another 15% wake up at night once a week for the same reason.
- One in three students are constantly tired and unable to function to their full capacity.
- Students who use social media during the night are more likely to suffer from depression and anxiety.

So, I'd like to ask you to be responsible when it comes to social media. Be brave! Switch off your devices at night. The world won't end and your social media will be waiting to greet you in the morning! I give you my word that you won't have missed anything important.

— 6 —

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— 5 —

◇M3(852—34)

問 1 26

What is *fear of missing out*?

- ① It is a fear of being isolated during the night.  
② It is a fear of missing opportunities for interaction on social media.  
③ It is anxiety about not having the latest technology.  
④ It is a fear of making mistakes while talking to friends.

問 2 27

According to the passage, why can't students get enough sleep?

- ① Because they are going to bed very late.  
② Because they are getting up too early in the morning.  
③ Because they are waking up in the middle of the night.  
④ Because they are talking on the phone in the middle of the night.

問 3 28

What percentage of students often feel tired and can't study properly during a day?

- ① 15% of students  
② About 33% of students  
③ Nearly a quarter of students  
④ All students

問 4 29

What is the writer's advice to students about this phenomenon?

- ① The students should greet their friends every morning.  
② The students should turn off their devices during the night.  
③ The students should ask their friends not to call at night.  
④ The students should not use their devices at all.

問 5 30

本文中の下線部⑳ optimum の意味に最も近い単語を①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① optional      ② best      ③ many      ④ considerable

問 6 31

本文中の下線部㉑ phenomenon の意味に最も近い単語を①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① trend      ② result      ③ term      ④ opportunity

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問 7 32

本文中の下線部③ reveals の意味に最も近い単語を①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① misses      ② understands      ③ surprises      ④ indicates

5

次の問1～8の日本語の英訳を、それぞれ下の 33 中の語(句)をすべて用いて下線部と空所に1語(句)ずつ補って完成させなさい。その場合、それぞれの間の空所( 33 ～ 40 )に入れるのに最も適切なものを、下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。文頭に用いる語の最初の文字も小文字で示している。

問 1 賞金は二人の勝者で分配されます。

The \_\_\_\_\_ 33 \_\_\_\_\_ winners.

be / between / divided / money / prize / the two / will

- ① be      ② between      ③ divided      ④ will

問 2 目覚まし時計が鳴っていたら、寝坊しなかったのに。

I \_\_\_\_\_ 34 \_\_\_\_\_.

gone off / had / have / if / my alarm clock / overslept / wouldn't

- ① had      ② have      ③ overslept      ④ wouldn't

問 3 仕事で世界中を回っている私の長男は今香港にいます。

My eldest son, \_\_\_\_\_ 35 \_\_\_\_\_ the world, \_\_\_\_\_ in Hong Kong at the moment.

all over / him / is / takes / whose / work

- ① is      ② takes      ③ whose      ④ work

問 4 ポストカードから判断すると彼らはとても楽しんでいるように思われます。

From their postcard \_\_\_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_\_\_ themselves.

as if / enjoying / it / really / sounds / they're

- ① as if      ② enjoying      ③ it      ④ they're

問 5 これは青いものよりはるかに高価です。

This one \_\_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_\_.

blue / expensive / far / is / more / one / than / the

- ① expensive      ② far      ③ more      ④ than

— 8 —

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◇M3(852—38)

問 6 どうしていいのかわからなくて彼は黙っていた。

\_\_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ silent.

do / he / knowing / not / to / remained / what

- ① he      ② knowing      ③ not      ④ what

問 7 彼女は姉にまさるとも劣らないほど美しい。

She is \_\_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_\_.

beautiful / elder sister / her / less / not / than

- ① beautiful      ② her      ③ less      ④ than

問 8 どこへ行っても彼女に会うためにたくさんの人が待っている。

\_\_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_\_, there \_\_\_\_\_ waiting \_\_\_\_\_ her.

are / crowds of / goes / people / she / to see / wherever

- ① crowds of      ② people      ③ to see      ④ wherever

6

次の英文を読んで、下の問1～5に答えなさい。その際、最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Tamara: Hi, Mario. Do you want to go and watch a film?

Mario: Hi, Tamara. \_\_\_\_\_ 41 \_\_\_\_\_

Tamara: Well, there are two action films, *Mr and Mrs Jones* and *War Games*, and they're both in 3D.

Mario: I've already seen *Mr and Mrs Jones*. I haven't seen *War Games*, but I don't really want to see an action film. \_\_\_\_\_ 42 \_\_\_\_\_

Tamara: There's that science fiction film, *Robot 2075*, but I've already seen it.

Mario: Is it good?

Tamara: Yes, it is, but I don't want to see it again. There's a romantic comedy called *Forever*.

Mario: Mmm, I'm not sure. Are there any horror films on?

Tamara: Yes, there's *Midnight Moon*. It's got vampires in it.

Mario: \_\_\_\_\_ 43 \_\_\_\_\_ Let's go and watch *Midnight Moon*. \_\_\_\_\_ 44 \_\_\_\_\_

Tamara: It's on at 12 o'clock or at half past two.

Mario: Is it on this evening?

Tamara: Yes, at 7:30.

Mario: Perfect. Let's go at 7:30.

Tamara: OK, shall we meet at the cinema at 7:00?

Mario: Great! See you later.

Tamara: Bye.

問 1 本文の空所 \_\_\_\_\_ 41 \_\_\_\_\_ に入るものとして最も適切なものを1つ選びなさい。

- ① So, when will you go?      ② Sure, what time is it on?  
③ Sure, what's on?      ④ So, have you seen any action films lately?

問 2 本文の空所 \_\_\_\_\_ 42 \_\_\_\_\_ に入るものとして最も適切なものを1つ選びなさい。

- ① Have you seen it?      ② What time is it on?  
③ I don't like a romantic comedy.      ④ What else is on?

問 3 本文の空所 \_\_\_\_\_ 43 \_\_\_\_\_ に入るものとして最も適切なものを1つ選びなさい。

- ① OK, sounds good.      ② I don't like horror films.  
③ I've already seen it.      ④ I like the science films.

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— 11 —

◇M3(852—40)

問 4 本文の空所 44 に入るものとして最も適切なものを1つ選びなさい。

- ① How long does it last?                      ② What time is it on?  
③ What else is on?                              ④ What time shall we meet?

問 5 45

次の問の答えとして最も適切なものを、下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What film are they going to watch?

- ① *Midnight Moon*                              ② *Mr and Mrs Jones*  
③ *Robot 2075*                                    ④ *Forever*

7 次の問1～5について、英文を構成する上で不適切な箇所を、それぞれ①～③から1つ選びなさい。不適切な箇所がない場合は、④を選びなさい。

問 1 46

I find it bored just lying on the beach all day.  
① ② ③

問 2 47

It's absolutely freeze in here. Shall I turn the fire on?  
① ② ③

問 3 48

I was playing a computer game when the doorbell rang.  
① ② ③

問 4 49

She's the one who's married at a doctor, isn't she?  
① ② ③

問 5 50

There are trees planted on all side of the road.  
① ② ③