

2020年度一般入学試験問題

英 語

(2月8日)

開始時刻 午前10時30分

終了時刻 午前11時40分

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. この冊子は13ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明及び解答用紙の汚れなどがあった場合には申し出てください。
3. 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしてください。

① 受験番号欄

受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。

② 氏名欄

氏名とフリガナを記入してください。

4. 解答は解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。例えば、

10

と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答欄の③にマークしてください。

(例)

10	①	②	③	④
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5. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してもかまいません。
6. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

1 次の問 1 ～ 10 の空所 (**1** ～ **10**) を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の
①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 1 Tom was out of breath because **1** .

- ① he's been running ② he'd been running
③ he did ran ④ he's run

問 2 The first speech was given by **2** than Clint Eastwood.

- ① no one ② other not ③ not else ④ none other

問 3 Don't go too fast. I can't keep **3** you.

- ① up with ② on with ③ on to ④ up to

問 4 We got **4** from the tourist office.

- ① few information ② many informations
③ some information ④ some informations

問 5 We have **5** to pay the bills.

- ① enough the money ② the enough money
③ enough money ④ money the enough

問 6 She insisted **6** her lawyer.

- ① on seeing ② for seeing ③ to see ④ seeing

問 7 The police want **7** anything suspicious.

- ① us to report ② us report ③ that we report ④ we report

問 8 Robert said it would be done by March, **8** personally I doubt very much.

- ① that ② who ③ which ④ what

問 9 I pushed my way **9** the people.

- ① below ② above ③ through ④ over

問10 He doesn't smoke and she doesn't **10** .

- ① also ② both ③ though ④ either

2 次の英文[A]～[B]を読んで、下の問1～10に答えなさい。

[A]

In a human-made environment, surrounded by animals and plants of our choice, we feel ourselves to have escaped the limits of nature. Weather and climate impinge on our lives with far 11 immediacy. Food is often highly processed and comes in packages, revealing little of its origins in the soil.

We forget the source of our water and energy, the destination of our garbage and our sewage. We forget that as biological beings we are as dependent on clean air and water, uncontaminated soil and biodiversity as any other creature. Cut off from the sources of our food and water and the consequences of our way of life, we imagine a world under our control and will risk or sacrifice almost anything to make sure our way of life continues. As cities continue to increase around the world, policy decisions will more and more reflect the illusory bubble we have come to believe as reality.

As we distance ourselves further from the natural world, we are increasingly surrounded by and dependent on our own inventions. We become enslaved by the constant demands of technology created to serve us. Consider our response to the insistence of a ringing telephone or our behavioral conformity to the commands of computers. 12 from the sources of our own existence, from the skills of survival and from the realities of those who still live in rural areas, we have become dulled, impervious and slow.

Through our loss of a worldview, our devotion to consumerism and our move into the cities and away from nature, we have lost our connection to the rest of the living planet. We must find a new story, a narrative that includes us in the continuum of Earth's time and space, reminding us 13 the destiny we share with all the planet's life, restoring purpose and meaning to human existence.

(注) impinge : (人やものに)影響を与える

immediacy : 直接(性)

sewage : 汚水

biological : 生物学的な

uncontaminated : 汚染されていない

biodiversity : 生物(学的)多様性

illusory : 実在しない, 架空の

become enslaved : ~のとりこになる

conformity : (慣習・規則などへの)服従, 従順

impervious : 鈍感な

our devotion to consumerism : 消費主義への我々の傾倒

the continuum of Earth's time and space : 地球の時間と空間の連続体

問 1 11

空所 11 を補うのに最も適切なものを, 下の①~④から 1 つ選びなさい.

- ① more ② less ③ most ④ least

問 2 12

空所 12 を補うのに最も適切なものを, 下の①~④から 1 つ選びなさい.

- ① Divorced ② Met ③ Entered ④ United

問 3 13

空所 13 を補うのに最も適切なものを, 下の①~④から 1 つ選びなさい.

- ① at ② in ③ of ④ on

問 4 14

本文の内容と一致するものを, 下の①~④から 1 つ選びなさい.

- ① We are fully prepared to change our way of life.
② We always identify the sources of our food and water.
③ We have become disconnected from nature.
④ We have moved more and more to rural areas.

問 5 15

本文の内容と一致しないものを, 下の①~④から 1 つ選びなさい.

- ① We depend on technological inventions that are not natural.
② In the future, policy decisions will increasingly have little connection with reality.
③ We are very responsive to phones and computers.
④ It is impossible for humans to be connected to nature.

[B]

Rhyme is always noticed in English. You may even hear someone comment on it, if a rhyme unexpectedly appears in a conversation. “Ooh, you’re a poet and you didn’t know it!” What’s the reason for this?

Words rhyme when they end with the same vowel sounds (as in *me* and *tea*) or the same sequence of vowels and consonants (as in *cat* and *mat*, or *ready* and *steady*). In the English tradition, the beginning of the words must be different. It doesn’t feel comfortable to say that *ready* rhymes with *ready*.

The longer the rhyming sequence, the 16 effective the rhyme. A popular word game is to find really long rhymes. Is there a word in English that rhymes with *nomination*? *Domination*. With *harmonious*? *Euphonious*. People also enjoy hunting 17 words that don’t have any rhymes at all. For example, no word in English rhymes with *silver*.

We learn to love rhymes at a very early age. Some of our earliest linguistic memories are of nursery rhymes: *Jack and Jill / went up a hill ...* And we played with rhymes in the street, while bouncing a ball against a wall, or while skipping (“Three six nine, the goose drank wine ...”).

So why are rhymes so effective in English? The answer is partly to 18 with the structure of the language. Words in English don’t usually end with the same sounds. So when we do make them end in the same way, the effect is really noticeable.

Rhymes are fun, and they sound nice, but they can be useful 19. What do we do if we want to remember something really well? We rhyme.

(注) vowel : 母音(字)

consonant : 子音(字)

euphonious : 耳に快い

nursery rhyme : (伝承)童謡

bounce : (ボールなどを)はぶませる

問 6 16

空所 16 を補うのに最も適切なものを、下の①～④から1つ選びなさい。

① more

② less

③ most

④ least

問 7 17

空所 17 を補うのに最も適切なものを、下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① at ② with ③ along ④ down

問 8 18

空所 18 を補うのに最も適切なものを、下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① have ② meet ③ do ④ give

問 9 19

空所 19 を補うのに最も適切なものを、下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① both ② neither ③ while ④ too

問10 20

本文の内容と一致するものを、下の①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

- ① For a traditional rhyme in English, the beginning of the words must be the same.
② Similar sounds at the end of words are quite common in English.
③ Children learn to use rhymes in English when they are very young.
④ Rhymes are fun, but can cause serious problems when remembering things.

3 次のA～Bに答えなさい。

A 次の問1～3のそれぞれの語①～④から、下線部の発音が、他の3つの場合と異なるものを1つずつ選びなさい。

問 1 21

- ① value ② favorite ③ magic ④ cat

問 2 22

- ① energy ② precious ③ session ④ meter

問 3 23

- ① butter ② cube ③ interrupt ④ crush

B 次の問4～5のそれぞれの語①～④から、第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置が、他の3つの場合と異なるものを1つずつ選びなさい。

問 4 24

- ① af-fair ② rou-tine ③ ex-tend ④ bul-let

問 5 25

- ① en-ter-tain ② cir-cum-stance ③ in-ti-mate ④ ig-no-rant

- 4 次の問 1 ～ 5 について、英文を構成する上で不適切な箇所を、それぞれ下の①～③から 1 つずつ選びなさい。もし不適切な箇所がない場合は④を選びなさい。

問 1 26

Some say given enough time and instruction, any child can develop a special expertise.
① ②

Others, however, insist gifted children are born, not made.
③

注 expertise : 専門的知識(技術)

問 2 27

The lecturer recommended to have read a number of books before the exam.
① ② ③

問 3 28

It was very kind for you to visit me when I was ill.
① ② ③

問 4 29

An inflation rate of only 2 % makes a difference to experts.
① ② ③

問 5 30

The real significance of IQ tests will probably never establish, but nowadays, it is said
① ②

that the average score is around 100.
③

- 5 次の会話文[A]～[B]を読んで、空所(31 ～ 40)を補うのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。ただし2箇所ある 33 , 34 , 37 にはそれぞれ同じものが入る。

[A]

Uncle Ed : Happy birthday, Alison! So how does it feel to be 21?

Alison : Kind of strange. I suddenly feel a little anxious, like I'm 31 fast enough.

Uncle Ed : But don't you think you've accomplished 32 in the last few years?

Alison : Oh, I've managed to get good grades, but I still haven't been able to decide 33 a career.

Uncle Ed : Well, what do you hope you'll have achieved 34 the time you're 30?

Alison : For one thing, I hope I'll have seen 35 . But more important than that, I'd like to have made a good start 33 my career 34 then.

31

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| ① moving ahead | ② not moving ahead |
| ③ moving back | ④ not moving back |

32

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| ① a not bit | ② not a bit | ③ a quite bit | ④ quite a bit |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|

33

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| ① at | ② of | ③ on | ④ to |
|------|------|------|------|

34

- | | | | |
|------|----------|-----------|---------|
| ① by | ② behind | ③ against | ④ under |
|------|----------|-----------|---------|

35

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| ① more of world | ② more of the world |
| ③ less of world | ④ less of the world |

[B]

(Jason and Maria are friends having lunch at a restaurant.)

Jason : This is a great restaurant for lunch! Thanks for inviting me here.

Maria : 36 . It's good to see you again.

Jason : You too. What have you been doing lately?

Maria : I've been buying a lot of items for our high-tech store.
 Jason : Is that hard?
 Maria : It turns out that most of what we need is on the Internet.
 Jason : That must be helpful.
 Maria : If we didn't use the Internet, it would be harder to make a profit.
 Jason : It seems to me that your 37 could buy those things directly.
 Maria : Frankly, they could. But our 37 like to see what they're buying.
 Jason : Have you found any way to get special discounts?
 Maria : Yes. We often get 38 prices when we buy large amounts.
 Jason : Internet shopping is working for you. My experience has been worse.
 Maria : That's 39 . I'm afraid you're right for clothes and shoes. Things like that.
 Jason : I guess shoppers 40 no matter how they shop.
 Maria : True. Or you could shop with us and relax.

(注) shopper : 買物客

36

- ① My pleasure ② Your pleasure ③ My pleasant ④ Your pleasant

37

- ① guests ② hosts ③ customers ④ employees

38

- ① higher ② lower ③ more costly ④ less costly

39

- ① at the best ② at the worst ③ too good ④ too bad

40

- ① have to be careful ② don't have to be careful
 ③ have to be careless ④ don't have to be careless

- 6** 次の問 1 ～ 5 の英文の下線部の意味として最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

問 1 41

We must make sure that we keep pace with new developments in computer technology.

- ① reach the initial stage of
- ② reduce our speed as we approach
- ③ walk away from a difficult situations by
- ④ make changes in reaction to

問 2 42

The whole of the village was out looking for the children during the storm.

- ① A broad landscape of the village
- ② Chief charm of the village
- ③ Everyone in the village
- ④ The central area of the village

問 3 43

The Labour Party has attacked the government's poor showing on unemployment.

注 the Labour Party : (イギリスの)労働党

- ① efficient effort and success in dealing with
- ② lack of effort and success in dealing with
- ③ hard-line policy for
- ④ diplomatic policy for

問 4 44

This cloth is similar to wool, only cheaper.

- ① and today
- ② and nothing like today
- ③ but more stylish and
- ④ except that it is

問 5

45

I saw some horrific pictures on the news last night and I can't get them out of my mind.

注 horrific : 恐ろしい

- ① am quite indifferent to them
- ② could be more dangerous for them
- ③ can't remember them
- ④ can't stop thinking about them

7 次の問 1～5 の日本語の英訳を、それぞれ下の 中の語(句)をすべて用いて下線部と空所に 1 語(句)ずつ補って完成させなさい。その場合、それぞれの間の空所(46 ～ 50)に入れるのに最も適切なものを、下の①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。文頭に用いる語の最初の文字も小文字で示している。

問 1 メアリー(Mary)とジェーン(Jane)は電話口での声がよく似ているので、私には区別がつかない。

Mary and Jane _____ so 46 _____ the _____ I _____ the _____.

alike / can't / difference / on / phone / sound / tell / that

- ① alike ② phone ③ on ④ sound

問 2 彼は善悪の区別がつかないほど愚かではない。

He is not _____ to 47 _____ to _____ wrong.

as / be / from / right / so / stupid / tell / unable

- ① tell ② be ③ right ④ unable

問 3 減量して以来、私は食べたいという欲望に苦しめられてきた。

_____ I've been _____ a _____, I've _____ 48 _____ a _____ to _____.

been / by / desire / diet / eat / on / overwhelmed / since

- ① overwhelmed ② by ③ diet ④ desire

問 4 多くの人々はたとえ少々値段が高くても、環境に優しい粉末洗剤を購入しようとする。

Many people _____ buy 49 _____ washing powders _____ they are _____ expensive.

environmentally / even / more / friendly / if / slightly / will

- ① slightly ② friendly
③ environmentally ④ if

問 5 彼がどんな服を身に着けようとも、上品な趣味でその場にごくふさわしいものであるのは確かだ。

_____ he _____, you _____ be _____ it will be 50 good _____, and _____ right for the _____.

can / in / just / sure / taste / wears / whatever / occasion

① taste

② in

③ sure

④ whatever