

平成 25 年度入学試験問題

英 語

試 験 日 平成 24 年 11 月 17 日 (土曜日)
開始時刻 午前 10 時 30 分
終了時刻 午前 11 時 30 分

注意事項

1. この冊子は 11 ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明などがあった場合には申し出てください。
2. 解答はかならず解答用紙（マークシート）の指定されたところ（1～45）に記入してください。
3. 解答用紙の受験番号欄には、かならず受験番号（7 ケタ）を記入し、その番号をマークしてください。
4. 解答用紙への記入はかならず黒鉛筆（H・HB・B のいずれか）を、解答を消す場合は、プラスチック消しゴムを使用してください。
5. 解答用紙は試験終了後、かならず提出してください。
6. 試験室内で配布された問題用紙は、持ち帰って結構です。

1 A 次の会話を読んで、次の問 1 ～ 3 , 問 4 と問 5 に答えなさい。

Mary: Hi, Karen! Wow! You're carrying such a big bag! Are you going somewhere?

Karen: Hi, Mary! Yes, I am going camping with some of my classmates.

Mary: That sounds fun! Where are you going?

Karen: 1 . I think it's somewhere near Mt. Fuji...

Mary: I see. What will you do there?

Karen: We are planning on going hiking today.

Mary: How exciting! 2 ! The sun came out just in time!

Karen: Yes! I had been worried about the weather since it rained almost every day this week, but it's finally sunny again!

Mary: You are lucky! It seems to rain whenever I plan on doing outdoor activities with friends.

Karen: I hope it stays nice since we are having a barbecue tomorrow.

Mary: It's supposed to be nice all weekend.

Karen: Great! Well, 3 . See you next week!

Mary: Okay! Have a great weekend!

Karen: Thanks! You, too!

問 1 ~ 3

空所 1 ~ 3 に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① It's the perfect day
- ② Good job
- ③ I have to go now
- ④ I'm not sure

問 4

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

How did Mary know that Karen was traveling?

- ① Because Karen looked excited.
- ② Because Karen was in a hurry.
- ③ Because Karen had camping tools.
- ④ Because Karen had a large bag with her.

問 5

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Why did Mary say Karen was lucky?

- ① Because the camping area was near Mt. Fuji.
- ② Because of the fine weather.
- ③ Because Karen has good classmates.
- ④ Because Karen was enjoying her weekend.

B 次の問 6 ~ 10 の会話を読んで、それぞれの空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

問 6

A: _____

B: I'm a nurse at Sunnyvale Children's Hospital.

A: Oh really? My mother is also a nurse there.

B: Wow! What a small world!

- ① What should you do?
- ② What do you do?
- ③ What can you do?
- ④ What will you do?

問 7

A: I went to Tokyo Disneyland last Sunday. Have you been there?

B: _____

A: You should go! It's really great.

B: What is so great about it?

- ① Yes, I have it.
- ② No, I can't have it.
- ③ Yes, I have.
- ④ No, I haven't.

- 問 8 **A:** I decided to join a school club.
B: Which one?
A: Basketball club. _____
B: Yes, but I haven't decided on which one yet.
- ① Where is the club?
 ② Have you joined the basketball club?
 ③ Why can't you join a club?
 ④ Are you thinking about joining any club?

- 問 9 **A:** Excuse me. Where is the Century Travel office?
B: It's on the second floor, but it doesn't open until 10:00 today.
A: I see. _____
B: Yes, there is one by the escalators to your right.
- ① Is there a coffee shop in the building?
 ② Could you tell me where the stairs are?
 ③ I'm looking for Ms. Simmons.
 ④ Do you mind if I waited here?

- 問 10 **A:** Dinner was delicious.
B: Would you care for some dessert?
A: _____
B: How about some coffee or tea instead?
A: I'd like some tea, please.
- ① Yes, I'd love to.
 ② Yes, I have time for that.
 ③ No, thank you. I'm quite full.
 ④ No, thank you. I need to leave now.

- 2 次の問 11 ～ 15 のそれぞれの単語①～④から、下線部の発音が他の3つと異なるものを1つ選びなさい。

- 問 11
- ① consist ② assist ③ insist ④ resist

- 問 12
- ① treasure ② measure ③ reason ④ weather

- 問 13
- ① debt ② night ③ site ④ castle

- 問 14
- ① climb ② driven ③ crime ④ smile

- 問 15
- ① hospital ② honest ③ honor ④ hour

- 3 次の英文を読んで、空所 16 ～ 20 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ ①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Clothes can tell you a lot about a person. Some people like very colorful clothes. They want everyone to look at them. They want to be the center of things. Other people like to wear nice clothes, but their clothes are 16, not colorful. They don't like people to look at them. There are also some people who wear the same thing all the time. They don't care if anyone looks at them or not. They don't care what anyone thinks about them.

It's important to bring the 17 clothes when you travel. If you're traveling to a cold country, you should bring warm clothes. Be sure to have a hat and gloves, too. If you're going to a hot country, you need different clothes. You don't want heavy or dark clothes. In hot weather, light clothes are best. If you're going to a city, you may need some nice clothes since you may want to go to a special restaurant or a concert. However, if you're traveling by bicycle in the country, you'll want comfortable clothes. Despite these differences, one 18 is the same for all travelers; do not bring too many clothes.

Today's clothes are different from the clothes of the 1800s. One difference is the 19 they look. For example, in the 1800s all women wore dresses with long skirts. Today, women don't always wear dresses with long skirts. Sometimes they wear short skirts, and sometimes they wear pants. Another difference 20 the 1800s and today is the cloth. In the 1800s, clothes were made only from natural kinds of cloth, such as cotton, wool, and silk. Today, a lot of clothes are made from man-made cloth, such as nylon and polyester. *

(注) nylon and polyester * 「ナイロンやポリエステル」

- 問 16
① pleasant ② expensive ③ polite ④ plain
- 問 17
① right ② clean ③ simple ④ great
- 問 18
① interest ② match ③ rule ④ shot
- 問 19
① way ② shape ③ problem ④ example
- 問 20
① in ② of ③ from ④ between

- 4 次の問 21 ～ 30 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- 問 21 He had such a bad 21 that he had to write down the information.
① notice ② memory ③ style ④ reaction
- 問 22 There may be no other country 22 so many temples can be seen as in Thailand.
① that ② what ③ where ④ how
- 問 23 Anne is wearing an old blue dress. I think it is out of 23.
① class ② concern ③ date ④ contact
- 問 24 He caught me by the sleeve and would not 24 me go.
① let ② make ③ get ④ keep
- 問 25 The woman greeted me, but I could not 25 her at first.
① tell ② admit ③ say ④ recognize
- 問 26 I forgot my cell phone today, so I need small 26 to use a pay phone.
① coins ② money ③ change ④ items
- 問 27 People are usually 27 to their own faults but find fault with others.
① strict ② allowed ③ aware ④ blind
- 問 28 They do not have 28 idea what happened to their friends.
① few ② any ③ little ④ most
- 問 29 New Year's Day is the day when people 29 the coming of a new year.
① recall ② visit ③ discover ④ celebrate
- 問 30 People can enjoy lectures, 30 and plays at the public hall.
① concerts ② libraries ③ media ④ advertisements

5 次の問 31 ～ 35 の () 内の語句を並べ替えて、日本語に合う最も適切な英文を作り、3 番目にくるものを番号で答えなさい。

問 31

母を迎えにバス停まで行くところです。

I'm (① to ② on ③ way ④ my) meet my mother at the bus stop.

問 32

遅れてすみません。交通渋滞に巻き込まれてしまいました。

I'm sorry I'm late. I (① caught ② in ③ heavy ④ got) traffic.

問 33

私たちが出かけようとしていた時、雨が降り出した。

We were (① leave ② about ③ when ④ to) it started raining.

問 34

外国語を学ぶのはとても楽しいという事が分かってきた。

I'm just (① how ② it ③ enjoyable ④ realizing) is to learn foreign languages.

問 35

そんな愚かな間違いをした自分に腹がたった。

I was angry with myself (① made ② for ③ such ④ having) a foolish mistake.

6 次の英文を読んで、問 36 ～ 45 に答えなさい。

Communication happens with great speed today. It is interesting to see how this speed changed the world. To many people, the world has become smaller. Of course the world is actually still the 36 size physically, but it seems smaller.

Two hundred years ago, communication between the continents and over the oceans took a long time. News traveled with the ships and took weeks or even months to 37 the oceans. It took about six weeks for news from Europe to reach the American continent and even longer from Asia to Europe.

³⁸This time difference influenced the history of the world. For example, the Battle of New Orleans, which occurred during the War of 1812 in American history, happened after the signing of a peace treaty. In England the leaders from both sides had signed a peace agreement, but the news of peace took six weeks to reach North America. During that time many people ³⁹lost their lives in the battle. There would have been no battle if there had been faster communication.

Today people have new responsibilities because of the speed of communication. World leaders often have to make fast decisions. Also, they must send out messages quickly, giving them little time to consider other possible 40 to their problems.

An advantage of the speed of communication is that people can learn more about one another. For example, people can learn to listen to one another, and try to understand one another's beliefs and values. In this way, it is possible to learn about other people's ways of living. It is not necessary to accept others' values, but we should try to understand them. Two cultures may be different, but one is not better than the other. ⁴¹They are simply different. Therefore, communication between cultures is important to create a better world.

問 36

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① large ② mere ③ same ④ different

問 37

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① overcome ② cross ③ move ④ fly

問 38

下線部 38 の正しい意味を、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① 大陸間における情報入手の時間のずれ
② 大陸間の1日の時差
③ 現在と200年前の時差
④ 人びとの時間に対する考え方の違い

問 39

下線部 39 と同じ意味となることばを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① were killed ② became separated ③ ran away ④ were injured

問 40

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① ideas ② understandings ③ solutions ④ explanations

問 41

下線部 41 が指すものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① people ② ways ③ cultures ④ beliefs and values

問 42

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What happened in the War of 1812 after the peace agreement was signed?

- ① The fighting ended before the news of the peace agreement reached America.
② All the soldiers returned home as soon as the peace agreement was signed.
③ The soldiers started fighting again because they could not accept the peace agreement.
④ The fighting continued because it took time for the news of the peace agreement to reach America.

問 43

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Because of the speed of communication, what do the world leaders have to do today?

- ① They must try to communicate slowly.
② They must spend more time solving problems.
③ They must make quicker judgments.
④ They must change their way of living.

問 44

英文の内容に一致しないものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① かつてニュースがヨーロッパからアメリカに届くのに約6週間かかった。
② 1812年の戦争の平和条約はニューオリンズの町で結ばれた。
③ コミュニケーションの進化によって、人びとは他文化の生活様式を知ることができた。
④ 2つの文化を比べて、どちらが良いとか悪いとかということはない。

問 45

この英文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① How did we overcome our cultural differences?
② What should the world leaders learn from history?
③ How did the speed of communication change the world?
④ Why do people compare culture with communication?