

## 英 語

\* 試験問題は次頁から始まります。

試 験 日 平成 29 年 11 月 11 日(土曜日)  
 開始時刻 午前 10 時 30 分  
 終了時刻 午前 11 時 30 分

## 注意事項

1. この冊子は 14 ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷の不鮮明などがあった場合には申し出て下さい。
2. 解答はかならず解答用紙(マークシート)の指定されたところ(1～45)に記入して下さい。
3. 解答用紙の受験番号欄には、かならず受験番号(7ケタ)を記入し、その番号をマークして下さい。
4. 解答用紙への記入はかならず黒鉛筆を、解答を消す場合は、プラスチック消しゴムを使用して下さい。
5. 解答用紙は試験が終了したら、かならず提出して下さい。
6. 試験室内で配布された問題用紙は、持ち帰って結構です。

1 A 次の会話を読んで、次の問 1 ～問 3 、問 4 と問 5 に答えなさい。

Sandy: Hi, Mom! I'm home.

Mrs. Jones: Hi, Sandy! How was school and how did you do on your science test?

Sandy: School was okay, and the test was not too bad.

Mrs. Jones: 1 .

Sandy: What are you cooking? It smells so good.

Mrs. Jones: I am baking some desserts. This is your favorite chocolate cake.

Sandy: It looks really delicious. I see cookies over there, too.

Mrs. Jones: Yes. Those cookies are for your brother. He will take them to his friend's birthday party, so don't touch them.

Sandy: Okay. Can I have a piece of chocolate cake?

Mrs. Jones: You don't want to wait until after dinner?

Sandy: 2 . Please?

Mrs. Jones: All right, go ahead.

Sandy: Thanks, Mom. This is delicious!

Mrs. Jones: I used a new recipe that I found on the Internet today. I also found a great recipe for cherry pie.

Sandy: I love cherry pie. When will you bake the cherry pie with the new recipe? I want to help you bake it.

Mrs. Jones: How about the day after tomorrow, on Wednesday? We can start baking in the afternoon when you get home from school.

Sandy: I need to finish a science project, and I will not get home until 3:30 pm on Wednesday. Will it be too late to start baking, mom?

Mrs. Jones: 3:30 pm is fine. I will prepare dinner early, and then I will have everything ready before you get home.

Sandy: Sounds great. 3 .

問 1 ～問 3

空所 1 ～ 3 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ ①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

- ① No, I can't wait
- ② Maybe that is a good idea
- ③ I'm happy to hear that
- ④ I'm really excited to bake with you

問 4

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

What will Mrs. Jones do on Wednesday afternoon?

- ① She will find a new recipe for cherry pie.
- ② She will work on a science project.
- ③ She will cook dinner early.
- ④ She will return home at 3:30 pm.

問 5

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から 1 つ選びなさい。

Why can't Sandy eat the cookies that her mother has baked?

- ① Because Sandy needs to eat dinner first.
- ② Because Sandy was worried about her science test.
- ③ Because the cookies are not ready to eat yet.
- ④ Because the cookies are for a birthday party.

B 次の会話を読んで、次の問 6 ～問 8 、問 9 と問 10 に答えなさい。

Amy: Karen, there is a musical concert in the park. Do you want to go see the band play?

Karen: Sure. Let's go.

Amy: The band plays pretty good music.

Karen: 6 .

Amy: Here we are...

Karen: Wow, look at the number of people who have already shown up for the concert. It's good that we are here a little early so that we can get a good seat.

Amy: Where do you want to sit?

Karen: How about near that tree?

Amy: Okay. Look! There is a hot dog stand over there. I want to get a hot dog. Do you want anything?

Karen: 7 . My mother will cook steak for dinner, so I shouldn't eat anything right now. Her steak is delicious.

Amy: Nice! You are so lucky to have a mother who can cook really well. By the way, I love the banana cream pie that she makes.

Karen: I think we will have banana cream pie for dessert this evening. I will save you a piece if you want.

Amy: Yes, please save me a piece!

Karen: Okay. We can meet at the cafeteria at lunch time tomorrow, and I will give it to you.

Amy: Thank you so much! 8 .

Karen: Amy, you should get your hot dog now. It is almost 3:00 pm, and the concert will start in about half an hour.

Amy: You're right. I'll get you a bottle of water.

Karen: Thanks.

— 3 —

問 6 ～問 8

空所 6 ～ 8 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ ①～④から1つずつ選びなさい。

① I can't wait until tomorrow

② See you later

③ Just a bottle of water for me

④ That's good to hear

問 9

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Why does Karen say that it was a good idea to be at the concert early?

① Because the band plays good music.

② Because her mother is cooking steak for dinner.

③ Because they can find a place to sit.

④ Because the concert will start now.

問 10

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What will Amy receive from Karen at the cafeteria tomorrow?

① Water

② Dessert

③ Hot dog

④ Steak

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2 次の問 11 ～問 15 の( )内の語句を並べ替えて、日本語に合う最も適切な英文を作り、3番目にくるものを番号で答えなさい。

問 11

彼女は仕事を2時間で終えるほど有能です。

She is ( ①complete ②competent ③to ④enough) the work in two hours.

問 12

絶滅にひんした種の保護は重要な事柄の1つである。

Preserving ( ①species ②one ③is ④endangered) of important matters.

問 13

博覧会は嵐のために延期された。

The exhibition ( ①to ②was ③postponed ④due) the storm.

問 14

富士山頂に到達した瞬間のことを覚えていますか？

Do you ( ①when ②remember ③moment ④the) you arrived at the top of Mt. Fuji?

問 15

近年の気温の変化は、環境破壊と何らかの関係があるに違いない。

The recent change in ( ①must ②something ③have ④temperature) to do with environmental destruction.

— 5 —

3 次の英文を読んで、空所 16 ～ 20 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Learning is a big part of life. We start learning right away. Babies learn how to walk and say words. They learn from their parents. They learn from their older brothers and sisters. They learn what to eat and to drink. They learn what to do when they are cold. They learn when to sleep. All of these things are learned by watching others. First, a young child watches others, and then, he or she 16 to do those things.

Later, we learn to read. This is the main way we learn about the world when we are in school. We learn about other countries. We learn about animals and plants. We learn about history. Reading opens the door to the world of books. Books can teach us about anything. Reading to learn is a very important skill we 17 at school. We learn how to teach ourselves with books.

But our learning does not stop with books. As we get 18 , our teachers in school show us another way to learn. This next 19 of learning is through writing. Did you know that you can learn by writing? It is true. In order to write about something, we first have to read different books or magazines. As we read, we put ideas together and write them down in a way that others can read and 20 the ideas. In this way, we learn more from writing our ideas than from only reading.

問 16

① avoids ② interrupts ③ stops ④ tries

問 17

① develop ② forget ③ keep ④ teach

問 18

① closer ② higher ③ older ④ smaller

問 19

① hope ② limit ③ type ④ worry

問 20

① advise ② show ③ suggest ④ understand

— 6 —

4 問 21 ~ 問 25 の日本語の意味になる最も適切なものを、それぞれ①~④から1つ選びなさい。

問 21 雨が降り出したとき、私はすでに帰宅していました。

When it began to rain, I ( ) at home.

- ① would be going      ② have got in  
③ was already      ④ will be running

問 22 彼は退職後ふるさとに帰り、そこで余生を過ごしました。

He went back to his hometown after retirement, ( ) the rest of his life.

- ① where he spent      ② how he spent  
③ that he spent      ④ why he spent

問 23 ジョンが私に「二年前にメアリーに会ったがその後まったく会っていない」と言いました。

John said to me, "I met Mary two years ago, but I ( ) her since."

- ① have never seen      ② will be seeing  
③ am being seen      ④ had never seen

問 24 彼らはみなその話をきいて非常に驚きました。

They were ( ) the news.

- ① very surprising in      ② some surprises with  
③ least surprised on      ④ all very surprised at

問 25 彼にもっとたくさんの財政的援助ができればいいのですが…。

I wish that I ( ) him more financial assistance.

- ① can be giving      ② could give  
③ would be given      ④ should give

— 7 —

5 次の問 26 ~ 問 30 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①~④から1つ選びなさい。

問 26 The United States of America consists \_\_\_\_\_ fifty states.

- ① by      ② to      ③ from      ④ of

問 27 Did they pay \_\_\_\_\_ their drinks?

- ① for      ② in      ③ up      ④ at

問 28 The electricity was \_\_\_\_\_ off because of the storm.

- ① taken      ② broken      ③ cut      ④ hit

問 29 Kate was feeling tired, so she had to lie \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① under      ② away      ③ upon      ④ down

問 30 The announcer \_\_\_\_\_ out the names of the winners.

- ① listened      ② called      ③ asked      ④ heard

— 8 —

6 問 31 ~ 問 35  
空所 31 ~ 35 に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①~④から1つ選びなさい。

問 31 She wants to be a pianist in the future. 31 her wish come true.

- ① Can      ② May      ③ Must      ④ Shall

問 32 If I had not studied hard, I 32 the examination.

- ① fail      ② will fail      ③ had to fail      ④ would have failed

問 33 Please give me a call as soon as you 33 at Narita.

- ① arrive      ② arrived      ③ shall arrive      ④ will arrive

問 34 We met an old friend of 34 at the shopping center.

- ① them      ② their      ③ ours      ④ us

問 35 I don't have a computer, but my brother has 35.

- ① it      ② such      ③ that      ④ one

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7 次のAとBの英文を読んで問 36 と問 37、問 38 ~ 問 40 に答えなさい。

A

Celia was so excited yesterday. She bought a new car for the first time. When she went to the car dealer, the car salesman showed her several different cars and let her test drive each one. Celia chose the perfect car with all of the features that she liked. 36 the color was just what she wanted. It took more than one hour to sign all of the papers and pay for the car. Celia felt very happy when she got into her new car, and she drove all over town to show her car to her friends. But all of a sudden, the car stopped. Celia was very upset, but then she 37. The car was out of gas. Luckily, she called a friend on her cell phone, and he brought her some gas. Then Celia continued driving her wonderful new car.

問 36

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①~④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① If  
② That  
③ Even  
④ Yet

問 37

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①~④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① fixed the machine  
② realized what happened  
③ saw a large insect on the car  
④ was approaching the place

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B

The English language has more words than any other language – over a million of them – and many have several meanings. Obviously, it is impossible to remember the meanings of all these words. The 38 is that you don't need to. Like all good readers, you can use strategies and clues to help you understand the meanings of words you don't know. Often it is 39 to know the exact meaning of a certain word to understand the sentence in which it occurs. One strategy you can use is to use the 40 to guess the meaning of unfamiliar words.

問 38

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① hard ground
- ② careful exercise
- ③ good news
- ④ clear process

問 39

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① almost certain
- ② never clever
- ③ hardly true
- ④ not necessary

問 40

空所に入る最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① issue
- ② entry
- ③ opinion
- ④ context

— 11 —

allowed to send representatives to vote in the British Parliament. After King George III of England refused to change his mind on taxes and decided not to allow the settlers to vote in the Parliament, the settlers rebelled. In 1776, they declared their independence from Britain. After the American Revolution, the 13 British colonies became the United States of America.

(注) settlers\*「入植者」

Puritan\*\*「清教徒(キリスト教の一宗派)」

persecute\*\*\*「迫害する」

問 41

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What did the settlers who established the first British colony want to do?

- ① They wanted to expand their lands to the West.
- ② They wanted to cultivate agricultural products.
- ③ They wanted to find wealth and riches.
- ④ They wanted to increase the population of their colony.

問 42

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Why did the settlers of the Jamestown and the Powhatan fight for a long time?

- ① Because the settlers disputed the ownership of land, plants, and animals.
- ② Because the settlers destroyed the Powhatan's town.
- ③ Because the settlers attacked the Powhatan with modern weapons.
- ④ Because the settlers broke their agreements with the Powhatan.

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8

次の英文を読んで、問 41 ～問 45 に答えなさい。

In the 1400s, European nations competed for power. Countries such as France, Spain, England, and Portugal began to explore the parts of the world that were unknown to them. The countries wanted to be the first to discover new territories. They also wanted to gain wealth from trade and occupy those territories for themselves.

One of the European captains who sailed at this time, Christopher Columbus, is known for “discovering America” in 1492. However, historians believe that another person named Leif Eriksson had reached the Americas 500 years before Columbus arrived.

The first British colony, the beginning of the United States as we know it, was established in 1607 by a group of nearly 100 men and boys looking for treasure, especially gold. The colony was called Jamestown and was located in what is now the state of Virginia.

Life was hard for the early settlers\*. To reach the new continent, they had to make a 3,000-mile journey in crowded wooden ships. The dangerous Atlantic Ocean crossing took five months. Once the settlers reached America, things only got harder. The plants and animals of the New World were strange to them. At first, they had a hard time finding enough to eat, and many got sick or died from lack of food.

Soon the settlers of the Jamestown made contact with a local native American Indian tribe called the Powhatan. At first, the Powhatan gave food to the settlers, but eventually fights broke out over who owned the land and the plants and animals that lived on it. The settlers and the Powhatan fought for hundreds of years. In 1608, a boat with new settlers including women arrived, and families began to form. The settlement became a colony of Great Britain, a land ruled by the king of England.

Other early settlers of America were members of a religious group known as the Puritans\*\*, seeking a land where they could practice their religion in peace after the king of England began to persecute\*\*\* them for their faith. The Puritans landed in 1620 in what is now Massachusetts, traveling on a ship called the *Mayflower*.

After years of being ruled by the king of England from thousands of miles away, the American settlers began to feel angry that they were forced to pay taxes on goods such as stamps, sugar, and tea. The settlers were also very angry that they were not

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問 43

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

What was the purpose of the Puritans' settlement in America?

- ① They wanted to pursue an exciting life in the new land.
- ② They wanted to change their religious traditions.
- ③ They wanted to go to a place where they could practice their religion freely.
- ④ They wanted to increase the membership of their religion.

問 44

次の質問の答えとして最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

Why did the settlers become furious against the king of England?

- ① Because the king of England banned the settlers from expanding their territory.
- ② Because the king of England denied freedom of religion in all of the colonies.
- ③ Because the king of England forced the settlers to pay many kinds of taxes.
- ④ Because the king of England sent British soldiers to attack the settlers.

問 45

英文の内容と一致するものを、①～④から1つ選びなさい。

- ① コロンブスがアメリカ大陸を最初に発見したのは歴史上の事実である。
- ② 最初に来た居住者たちはメイフラワー号という船でアメリカにやってきた。
- ③ 原住民は当初から友好的で、入植者は大いに助けられた。
- ④ 英国の王は植民地人の英国議会への投票権を認めなかった。

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